

#### **INTRED**

Sector: Tech

# FY21 profitability beats on the back of strong network exploitation

FY21 EBITDA came in better than expected, with improved profitability, thanks to the gradual exploitation of the proprietary network. We prudentially adjust downwards our top-line estimates, while rising EBTIDA margin for FY22-23E. 2022E EBITDA is revised slightly downwards while it is roughly unchanged in 2023E. We confirm our BUY rating whit Target Price to Eu20.7 from Eu21.5/share, after DCF model update. Strong network development should continue in the coming years with FCF generation despite the remarkable capex plan

- FY21 top line up 14% yoy with 4Q acceleration, thanks to ultrabroadband connectivity. Solid FY21 top line (disclosed in January), which reached Eu40.4mn, +14% y/y. Main driver was the sound performance of Ultrabroadband connectivity (up 31% y/y to Eu20.6mn) and positive contribution from Infratel school tender (P.A increased by 152% y/y to Eu3.7mn, of which Eu2.1mn related to schools vs. Eu2.7mn of our estimates), which (we remind) is worth c. Eu40mn, cashed-in over 3 years and accounted in the top line over 7-8 years. The churn rate continued to be very low, at 4.1%. Growth accelerated in 4Q: sales were up 23% y/y in the quarter and 2,500km of fiber network were added, reaching 7,300km. Customer base now reached 45k units, +8.2% y/y. We highlight that the Business segment has been historically hampered by the phase-out of one-off services previously offered by Qcom (e.g., website management, web marketing, HW sales), which are no more considered strategic by the Company. The BoD has proposed a dividend of Eu0.06/share (in line with our estimates) and a share buy-back program.
- EBITDA beats expectation. FY21 EBITDA increased by 6.3% yoy, reaching Eu17.6mn/42.8% margin, beating our estimates of Eu16.6mn/40% margin, thanks to the increasing utilization of proprietary network and integration synergies. EBIT stood at Eu11.8mn with sound profitability of 28.6%, better than our figure of 24.6%. Net cash stood at Eu5.4mn from Eu0.4mn at YE20 and better than our estimate of Eu2.8mn. Eu20.5mn capex in fiber network development were more than offset by a solid operating cash flow.
- Infratel tender is fueling Company's fiber network and signaling a positive start of the year. Intred's proprietary fiber network doubled versus YE20, mainly thanks to the contribution from the Infratel tender to connect schools in Lombardy. During 2021, Intred has invested Eu20.5mn of which 75% of proprietary infrastructure network and 25% of IRU contracts. Looking ahead, Company's growth prospects should still be backed by the development of the school network. Current trading has highlighted a positive start to the year, also thanks to Infratel tender milestones, which gives visibility ahead. The company is set to advance on the proprietary network development and the offer of connectivity to satisfy post-covid demand (work from home). Intred is not directly exposed to geopolitical volatility, but we think that potential cybersecurity attacks are a risk factor to monitor.
- Good FY21 profitability, we adjust our EBITDA margin upwards. We prudentially fine-tune our top-line projections downwards for FY22E-23E by respectively -6% and -3% as revenues from schools project came in a touch lower than our estimate. We expect total revenues to grow to Eu57.1mn in FY21-24E, (+11% CAGR), EBITDA to jump to Eu24.4mn (+11.7% CAGR) and net profit to post a 12.8% CAGR. On the profitability side, we think that the Company can further leverage on its growing proprietary network and gradually expand margins dented by the use of third-party assets today. We thus improve EBITDA margins, now pointing to 41.5% and 42.3% (from c. 40-41%) for FY22-23E. EBITDA estimates are slightly down in 2022E, but roughly unchanged in 2023. We also remind that Infratel's favorable payment conditions allow a significant FCF (Eu23mn) in FY21-24E.
- BUY reiterated, TP to 20.7/share (from 21.5). We confirm our BUY rating. Our updated DCF model delivers a Target Price of Eu20.7 from Eu21.5/share (31% upside). The stock is down 21% over the last three months and is now trading at 12.2x FY22 EV/EBITDA, at slight premium to connectivity peers and at 50% discount to WIIT.

#### **BUY** Unchanged TP 20.7 From 21.5 Target price upside 31% FY22E FY23E Change in EPS est. -1.8% 6.5% Ticker (BBG, Reut) ITD IM ITD MI N. of Ord. shares (mn) 15.9 Total N. of shares (mn) Market cap (Eu mn) Total Market Cap (EU mn) Free Float Ord. (%) Free Float Ord. (Eu mn) 30% Daily AVG liquidity Ord. (Eu k) 12M 1M Absolute Perf. Rel.to FTSEMidCap 52 weeks range FY22E EBITDA adj. Net profit adj. EPS adj. 0.544 0.679 0.060 0.062 0.070 EV/EBITDA adj. P/E adj. 29.4x 26.7x 23.4x Dividend yield FCF yield 0.4% 0.4% 0.4% Net debt/(Net cash) (10.5) (5.4)Net debt/EBITDA Giuseppe Marsella giuseppe.marsella@alantra.com +39 02 63 671 620 Andrea Zampaloni Andrea.zampaloni@alantra.com

# ALANTRA Italian Equity Research

# Key Data

,						
P&L account (Eu mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	Cas
Value of Production	36.4	41.2	48.2	52.7	57.1	EB
Added Value	20.5	24.7	27.7	30.9	34.3	Ne
EBITDA reported	14.0	17.6	20.0	22.2	24.6	Ca
D&A	(5.9)	(5.8)	(7.1)	(7.5)	(7.6)	Ch
EBIT reported	8.1	11.8	12.9	14.7	17.0	Ot
Net financial charges	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Or
Associates	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ca <b>FC</b>
Extraordinary items						
Pre-tax profit	8.2	11.9	13.0	14.9	17.1	Dis
Taxes	(2.1)	(3.3)	(3.6)	(4.1)	(4.8)	Ch
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ot
Discontinued activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Div
Net profit reported	6.1	8.6	9.4	10.8	12.4	Ch
EBITDA adjusted	14.0	17.6	20.0	22.2	24.6	
EBIT adjusted	8.1	11.8	12.9	14.7	17.0	Rat
Net profit adjusted	6.1	8.6	9.4	10.8	12.4	Ca
Margins (%)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	Ca FC
Added Value margin	56.3%	59.8%	57.5%	58.8%	60.1%	FC
EBITDA margin (adj)	38.4%	42.8%	41.5%	42.3%	43.1%	Di
EBIT margin (adj)	22.3%	28.6%	26.7%	28.0%	29.7%	
Pre-tax margin	22.5%	29.0%	27.1%	28.3%	30.0%	Bal
Net profit margin (adj)	16.8%	20.9%	19.5%	20.4%	21.7%	W
						Fix
Growth rates (%)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	Pro
Sales	71.7%	13.3%	16.8%	9.3%	8.4%	Nε
EBITDA	60.6%	26.1%	13.2%	11.4%	10.4%	Ne
EBITDA adjusted	60.6%	26.1%	13.2%	11.4%	10.4%	Eq
EBIT EBIT adjusted	39.2% 39.2%	45.1% 45.1%	9.1% 9.1%	14.5% 14.5%	15.2%	_Mi
Pre-tax	39.2% 38.2%	45.1% 46.0%	9.1%	14.3%	15.2% 15.0%	Rat
Net profit	38.8%	41.0%	9.2%	14.3%	15.0%	W
Net profit adjusted	38.8%	41.0%	9.2%	14.3%	15.0%	Ne
The prome dajasted	00.070	1210/0	312,70			Νe
Per share data	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	
Shares	15.851	15.851	15.851	15.851	15.851	Val
N. of shares AVG	15.851	15.851	15.851	15.851	15.851	EV
N. of shares diluted AVG	15.851	15.901	15.951	15.951	15.951	P/I
EPS	0.386	0.544	0.594	0.679	0.780	EV
EPS adjusted DPS - Ord.	0.386	0.544	0.594	0.679	0.780	EV
DPS - Ora. DPS - Sav.	<b>0.040</b> 0.000	<b>0.060</b> 0.000	<b>0.062</b> 0.000	<b>0.070</b> 0.000	<b>0.081</b> 0.000	EV EV
BVPS	2.038	2.542	3.076	3.693	4.403	EV
BVI 3	2.030	2.572	3.070	3.033	7.703	P/I
Enterprise value (Eu mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	P/
Share price Ord. (Eu)	8.0	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.9	RC
Market cap	127.6	253.9	251.2	251.2	251.2	RC
Net debt/(Net cash)	(0.4)	(5.4)	(10.5)	(14.1)	(18.4)	EV
Adjustments	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	FC
Enterprise value	128.8	249.8	242.0	238.5	234.1	Di

Cash flow (Eu mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
EBITDA adjusted	14.0	17.6	20.0	22.2	24.6
Net financial charges	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cash taxes	(2.1)	(3.3)	(3.6)	(4.1)	(4.8)
Ch. in Working Capital	2.2	12.0	13.0	(2.4)	(6.0)
Other operating items	(1.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating cash flow	12.9	26.4	29.6	15.9	14.0
Capex	(22.2)	(20.5)	(23.5)	(11.4)	(8.6)
FCF	(9.3)	5.9	6.1	4.5	5.4
Disposals/Acquisitions	(9.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Changes in Equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	11.4	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends	(0.5)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.1)
Ch. in NFP	(7.7)	5.0	5.1	3.6	4.3

Ratios (%)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Capex/Sales	61.0%	49.7%	48.8%	21.6%	15.0%
Capex/D&A	3.8x	3.5x	3.3x	1.5x	1.1x
FCF/EBITDA	-66.1%	33.6%	30.3%	20.4%	22.1%
FCF/Net profit	-151.4%	68.7%	64.3%	42.2%	43.9%
Dividend pay-out	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%

Balance sheet (Eu mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Working capital	(9.3)	(21.2)	(34.3)	(31.9)	(25.9)
Fixed assets	42.8	57.4	73.8	77.6	78.6
Provisions & others	(1.6)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)
Net capital employed	31.9	34.9	38.2	44.5	51.4
Net debt/(Net cash)	(0.4)	(5.4)	(10.5)	(14.1)	(18.4)
Equity	32.3	40.3	48.8	58.5	69.8
Minority interests	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ratios (%)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Working capital/Sales	-25.5%	-51.5%	-71.1%	-60.6%	-45.4%
Net debt/Equity	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Net debt/EBITDA	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm

Valuation	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
EV/CE	3.8x	6.9x	6.1x	5.2x	4.4x
P/BV	4.0x	6.3x	5.2x	4.3x	3.6x
EV/Sales	3.5x	6.1x	5.0x	4.5x	4.1x
EV/EBITDA	9.2x	14.2x	12.1x	10.7x	9.5x
EV/EBITDA adjusted	9.2x	14.2x	12.1x	10.7x	9.5x
EV/EBIT	15.8x	21.2x	18.8x	16.2x	13.8x
EV/EBIT adjusted	15.8x	21.2x	18.8x	16.2x	13.8x
P/E	20.9x	29.4x	26.7x	23.4x	20.3x
P/E adjusted	20.9x	29.4x	26.7x	23.4x	20.3x
ROCE pre-tax	30.9%	33.9%	34.0%	34.5%	34.4%
ROE	18.9%	21.4%	19.3%	18.4%	17.7%
EV/FCF	-13.9x	42.2x	40.0x	52.6x	43.1x
FCF yield	-7.3%	2.3%	2.4%	1.8%	2.2%
Dividend yield	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%

#### Share price performance

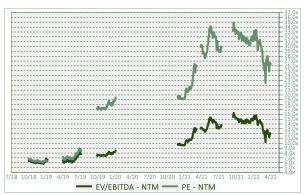
Strong performance since listing in July 2018



Source: Factset

#### Valuation

Significant recent derating

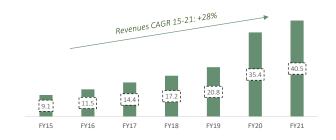




### **Key Charts**

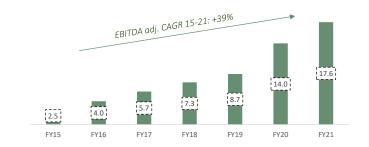
Revenue trend (FY15-FY21A)

Strong revenues CAGR over the period (+28%)



EBITDA margin (FY15A-FY21A)

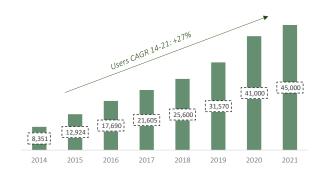
EBITDA margin grew from 26.2% in FY15 to 42.8% in FY21



Source: company data

#### Users with datalines (FY14A-FY21A)

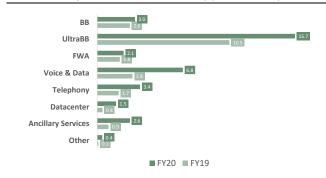
Users with datalines grew at 27% CAGR over the period



Source: Company data

#### Revenue breakdown by service provided (FY19A-20A)

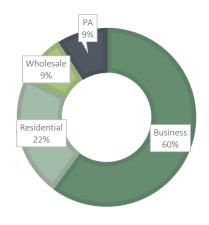
Growth driven by Ultra Broadband connectivity (FTTH and FTTC)



Source: company data

#### Revenue breakdown by segment (FY21A)

Business customers represent the largest share of Intred's revenues



Source: company data

Source: company data

#### Capex plan (FY19A-FY21A)

Eu30mn capex plan over a three-year period to expand outside Brescia province



Source: company data



#### Background

Intred provides ultrabroadband connectivity to corporates and residential customers leveraging on a proprietary fiber network built in the Lombardy region. Up to date, Intred has invested about >Eu40mn for the creation of its network, which at the end of FY21 reached >7,000km length. This turned to be a key competitive advantage for Intred, allowing the company to compete on price and on quality of the service and to achieve outstanding profitability levels as the customer base increased (>41k customers at YE20). Intred fully exploits its network by offering its services to corporates (60% of FY20 sales), residential users (22%) and public administration (9%). Intred also rent its network to other TLC operators through wholesale contracts (9%). Churn rate was stable at 4% in 2021. Founded in 1996 and based in Brescia, the Group today employs ca 80 employees and is listed on AIM since July 2018. With the acquisition of Qcom, finalized at the end of Feb 2020, Intred acquired 80 employees and ca 4.3k business customers in Lombardy.

#### **Positioning**

Intred boasts a significant mkt share in the Brescia province. Recent data collected by the Italian Government show that Italy is far behind the targets of its ultrabroadband strategy and that current penetration of ultrabroadband connectivity in Italy is low compared to the European average. Intred benefits from a first mover advantage by bringing fiber to areas with a high concentration of SMEs (the largest share of Intred's revenues is generated by companies with an annual turnover in the range Eu1mn-Eu20mn), and we estimate that less than 50% of these SMEs is already reached by an FTTH connection. While large national operators are slowly working to cover Tier 1 cities with fiber networks, Intred is fastly and efficiently spreading its proprietary network into smaller towns, suburban and rural areas that give access to a sizable number of SMEs. Local focus, lean organization, direct sales force and high service level give Intred a further edge over large players when dealing with mid-sized customers.

#### Growth

Intred has built an history of outstanding growth: revenues grew organically from Eu7.7mn in FY14 to Eu40.5mn in FY21, posting a 27% 7Y CAGR. Growth was mainly driven by investments made to expand proprietary fiber network and by the launch of the residential offering under the brand EIR. This resulted in a sharp increase in the number of customers which more than tripled over the period. The launch of a residential offer allowed to exploit a positive operating leverage on fixed costs related to existing proprietary network. Adj. EBITDA margin expanded from 18.7% in FY14 to 42.8% in FY21. Given the recurring nature of fees (>90% of turnover is recurring), the high visibility over revenues (85% of anticipated invoices paid within 30 days), Intred boasts an attractive risk-return profile.

#### Strategy

Growth plans point to a consolidation inside Brescia province and to an expansion into other areas of Lombardy where to replicate its scalable and successful business model (the acquisition of Qcom goes in this direction). We expect the company to deploy 60% of its planned capex for the development of the network outside Brescia. Capex will be dedicated to the implementation of the main network routes to reach targeted areas (mainly through IRU) and for the construction of FTTH-Point-to-Point connections for newly acquired business customers. The launch of a residential offering in the new targeted areas could represent a strong catalyst for future growth. Further M&A to accelerate the expansion in new areas could not be ruled out and could bring significant synergies.

### Proprietary fiber network

Significant market share in Brescia province High revenue visibility and strong cash generation

Opportunities
Target SMEs in Lombardy
Development of FTTH/GPON
Export residential offer outside Brescia

Small size of the company High dependence on key managerial figures Low pricing power

#### Threats

Failure to efficiently deploy capital Technological disruption Failure in managing growth

#### Key shareholders

DM Holding (Peli Family) 60.43% Value First 9.4% Market 30.17%

#### Management

Daniele Peli - Chairman & CEO Filippo Leone - CFO Adalberto Salvi - Director

#### Next events

FY21 general meeting: 28/04/22 1Q22 preliminary: 05/10/22 1H22 results: 04/08/22



# FY21 results

#### FY21 top line up 14% yoy, EBITDA beats our expectation

FY21 EBITDA beats our estimates by 6%, thanks to the increasing utilization of proprietary network and integration synergies.

							Alantra	
Eu mn	4Q20A	4Q21E	YoY %	FY20A	FY21A	YoY %	FY21E	A vs E
Business	6.1	6.2	2%	23.3	24.3	4%		
On sales %	65%	54%		66%	60%			
Residential	2.0	2.3	15%	7.6	8.8	17%		
On sales %	21%	20%		21%	22%			
PA	0.5	2.0	300%	1.5	3.7	152%		
On sales %	5%	17%		4%	9%			
Wholesale	0.8	1.0	25%	3.1	3.6	13%		
On sales %	9%	9%		9%	9%			
Revenues	9.3	11.6	24%	35.4	40.5	14%	40.5	0.0%
EBITDA Reported				14.0	17.6	26.1%	16.6	6.3%
Ebitda Margin %				38.4%	42.8%		40.0%	
D&A				(5.9)	(5.8)		(6.5)	
EBIT Reported				8.1	11.8	45.1%	10.1	16.3%
Ebit Margin %				22.3%	28.6%		24.4%	
Pretax Profit				8.2	11.9	46.0%	10.2	16.8%
Ebit Margin %				22.5%	29.0%		24.6%	
Taxes				(2.1)	(3.3)		(2.6)	
Tax rate %				-25.3%	-27.8%		-25.3%	
Net Profit				6.1	8.6	41.0%	7.6	12.9%
Net Profit Margin %				16.8%	20.9%	11.070	18.4%	12.370
NFP end of the period				0.4	5.4		2.8	
Restated Net Profit				6.1	8.6		7.6	

Source: Company data and Alantra estimates



### **Estimates**

#### Good FY21 profitability, we adjust our revenues downwards and EBITDA margin upwards

 $We fine tune\ downwards\ our\ top-line\ projection\ as\ revenue\ from\ school\ tender\ came\ in\ lower\ than\ expected.\ EBITDA\ margin\ up\ after\ strong\ profitability.$ 

		NEW es	timates			Cha	nge				OLD est	timates	
(Eu mn)	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E		FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Value of Production	41.2	48.2	52.7	57.1	0.0%	-6.1%	-3.4%	na		41.2	51.3	54.5	na
EBITDA Adjusted	17.6	20.0	22.2	24.6	6.3%	-5.0%	1.1%	na		16.6	21.0	22.0	na
EBIT Adjusted	11.8	12.9	14.7	17.0	16.3%	1.2%	9.9%	na		10.1	12.7	13.4	na
Pretax Profit	11.9	13.0	14.9	17.1	16.8%	1.7%	10.4%	na		10.2	12.8	13.5	na
Net profit	8.6	9.4	10.8	12.4	12.9%	-1.8%	6.5%	na		7.6	9.6	10.1	na
Net profit restated	8.6	9.4	10.8	12.4	12.9%	-1.8%	6.5%	na		7.6	9.6	10.1	na
EPS	0.544	0.594	0.679	0.780	12.9%	-1.8%	6.5%	na		0.482	0.605	0.637	na
Net financial position	5.4	10.5	14.1	18.4	93%	-17.7%	-15.2%	na	Į	2.8	12.8	16.6	na

Source: Factset and Alantra estimates



## **Peers**

#### Trading multiples

 $The stock is trading at slightly \textit{ premium compared to Italian peers in the connectivity business but 50\% \textit{ discount vs its direct comp WIIT} \\$ 

Company	Country	Mkt Cap		EV/Sales			V/EBITD	A		EV/EBIT			PE	
Company		(Eu mn)	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
INTRED	ITALY	251	5.0 x	4.5 x	4.1 x	12.1 x	10.7 x	9.5 x	18.8 x	16.2 x	13.8 x	26.7 x	23.4 x	20.3 x
Premium (discount) to Peers' Median	ı		47%	50%	51%	9%	14%	32%	-38%	-15%	0%	-39%	-12%	12%
princ	Average		4.4 x	4.0 x	3.6 x	13.2 x	11.6 x	10.1 x	31.1 x	21.8 x	17.4 x	44.8 x	30.8 x	25.0 x
PEERS	Median		3.4 x	3.0 x	2.7 x	11.1 x	9.4 x	7.2 x	30.2 x	19.1 x	13.8 x	43.9 x	26.6 x	18.2 x
Cogent Communications Holdings Inc	UNITED STATES	2,861	6.7 x	6.5 x	6.0 x	17.2 x	16.1 x	15.0 x	33.4 x	30.3 x	25.8 x	69.5 x	52.7 x	47.1 x
WideOpenWest, Inc.	UNITED STATES	1,370	3.1 x	3.0 x	2.9 x	7.8 x	7.2 x	6.2 x	27.0 x	18.0 x	15.0 x	32.3 x	21.8 x	18.5 x
Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB	SWEDEN	200	1.3 x	1.2 x	1.1 x	8.1 x	7.3 x	6.7 x	16.3 x	12.2 x	10.3 x	17.3 x	14.4 x	13.3 x
DEEDC lateractional	Average		3.7 x	3.6 x	3.3 x	11.1 x	10.2 x	9.3 x	25.5 x	20.2 x	17.0 x	39.7 x	29.6 x	26.3 x
PEERS International	Median		3.1 x	3.0 x	2.9 x	8.1 x	7.3 x	6.7 x	27.0 x	18.0 x	15.0 x	32.3 x	21.8 x	18.5 x
THE CO.	174114		T 0.4	7.0	7.0		20.4	400		22.0	20.5		10.0	05.7
WIIT SpA	ITALY	839	8.4 x	7.8 x	7.0 x	23.8 x	20.1 x	18.2 x	41.6 x	32.9 x	28.6 x	55.6 x	42.6 x	35.7 x
Unidata S.P.A.	ITALY	126	3.5 x	2.7 x	2.2 x	9.4 x	9.5 x	7.4 x	23.6 x	17.1 x	12.6 x	22.9 x	23.8 x	17.8 x
Planetel S.p.A.	ITALY	54	3.3 x	3.0 x	2.6 x	12.7 x	9.3 x	7.0 x	44.9 x	20.3 x	11.9 x	70.9 x	29.5 x	17.9 x
PEERS Italy	Average		5.1 x	4.5 x	3.9 x	15.3 x	13.0 x	10.9 x	36.7 x	23.4 x	17.7 x	49.8 x	32.0 x	23.8 x
	Median		3.5 x	3.0 x	2.6 x	12.7 x	9.5 x	7.4 x	41.6 x	20.3 x	12.6 x	55.6 x	29.5 x	17.9 x
Company	Country	Mkt Cap		P/BV			idend Yi			FCF Yield			Debt/EB	
	,	(Eu mn)	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E		FY23E	FY24E	EVANE	EVOSE	EVO 4E		EVANE	FY24E
		(==,				FY22E			FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	11275
INTRED	ITALY	(==,	5.2 x	4.3 x	3.6 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	nm	nm	nm
	ITALY Average	(												
PEERS		(	5.2 x	4.3 x	3.6 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	0.0 x	nm	nm	nm
PEERS	Average Median		5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	nm 1.6 x 1.4 x	nm 1.5 x 1.1 x	nm 1.2 x 0.8 x
PEERS  Cogent Communications Holdings Inc	Average Median UNITED STATES	2,861	5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	nm 1.6 x 1.4 x	1.5 x 1.1 x	nm 1.2 x 0.8 x
PEERS  Cogent Communications Holdings Inc WideOpenWest, Inc.	Average Median UNITED STATES UNITED STATES	2,861 1,370	5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x na 2.3 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x na 2.1 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x na 1.9 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x	1.5 x 1.1 x 3.7 x 2.2 x	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x
PEERS  Cogent Communications Holdings Inc	Average Median UNITED STATES UNITED STATES SWEDEN	2,861	5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x na 2.3 x 3.7 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x na 2.1 x 3.7 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x na 1.9 x 3.7 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x 0.4 x	1.5 x 1.1 x 3.7 x 2.2 x 0.1 x	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x nm
PEERS  Cogent Communications Holdings Inc WideOpenWest, Inc.	Average Median  UNITED STATES UNITED STATES SWEDEN Average	2,861 1,370	5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x na 2.3 x 3.7 x 3.0 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x na 2.1 x 3.7 x 2.9 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x na 1.9 x 3.7 x 2.8 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x 0.4 x 2.2 x	1.5 x 1.1 x 3.7 x 2.2 x 0.1 x 2.0 x	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x nm 2.6 x
Cogent Communications Holdings Inc WideOpenWest, Inc. Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB	Average Median UNITED STATES UNITED STATES SWEDEN	2,861 1,370	5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x na 2.3 x 3.7 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x na 2.1 x 3.7 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x na 1.9 x 3.7 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x 0.4 x	1.5 x 1.1 x 3.7 x 2.2 x 0.1 x	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x nm
Cogent Communications Holdings Inc WideOpenWest, Inc. Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB	Average Median  UNITED STATES UNITED STATES SWEDEN Average	2,861 1,370	5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x na 2.3 x 3.7 x 3.0 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x na 2.1 x 3.7 x 2.9 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x na 1.9 x 3.7 x 2.8 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x 0.4 x 2.2 x	1.5 x 1.1 x 3.7 x 2.2 x 0.1 x 2.0 x	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x nm 2.6 x
PEERS  Cogent Communications Holdings Inc WideOpenWest, Inc. Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB  PEERS International	Average Median  UNITED STATES UNITED STATES SWEDEN Average Median  ITALY ITALY	2,861 1,370 200	5.2 x 3.4 x 3.0 x na 2.3 x 3.7 x 3.0 x 3.0 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x na 2.1 x 3.7 x 2.9 x 2.9 x	3.6 x 2.9 x 3.0 x na 1.9 x 3.7 x 2.8 x 2.8 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x 0.4 x 2.2 x 2.4 x	1.5 x 1.1 x 3.7 x 2.2 x 0.1 x 2.0 x 2.2 x	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x nm 2.6 x 2.6 x
Cogent Communications Holdings Inc WideOpenWest, Inc. Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB PEERS International	Average Median  UNITED STATES UNITED STATES SWEDEN Average Median  ITALY	2,861 1,370 200	5.2 x  3.4 x 3.0 x  na 2.3 x 3.7 x  3.0 x  1.5 x	4.3 x  3.1 x 2.9 x  na 2.1 x 3.7 x 2.9 x  2.9 x  1.4 x	3.6 x  2.9 x 3.0 x  na 1.9 x 3.7 x 2.8 x 2.8 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x 0.4 x 2.2 x 2.4 x	nm  1.5 x 1.1 x  3.7 x 2.2 x 0.1 x 2.0 x 2.2 x nm	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x nm 2.6 x 2.6 x
Cogent Communications Holdings Inc WideOpenWest, Inc. Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB PEERS International WIIT SpA Unidata S.P.A.	Average Median  UNITED STATES UNITED STATES SWEDEN Average Median  ITALY ITALY	2,861 1,370 200 839 126	5.2 x  3.4 x 3.0 x  na 2.3 x 3.7 x 3.0 x  3.0 x	4.3 x 3.1 x 2.9 x na 2.1 x 3.7 x 2.9 x 2.9 x 1.4 x 4.7x	2.9 x 3.0 x na 1.9 x 3.7 x 2.8 x 2.8 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x	0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.0 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x 0.1 x	1.6 x 1.4 x 3.8 x 2.4 x 0.4 x 2.2 x 2.4 x	1.5 x 1.1 x 3.7 x 2.2 x 0.1 x 2.0 x 2.2 x	1.2 x 0.8 x 3.5 x 1.7 x nm 2.6 x 2.6 x

Source: Alantra estimates and Factset

Financials

Higher profitability and similar growth compared to peers

			ı	Y22E - FY	24E avera		CAGR FY21A - FY24E				
Company	Country	Mkt Cap (Eu mn)	EBITDA Margin	EBIT Margin	Net Income Margin	Capex / Sales	Dividend Payout	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS
INTRED	ITALY	251	42.3%	28.1%	20.5%	28.5%	10.4%	11.4%	11.7%	12.9%	12.8%
PEERS	Average Median		32.2% 34.7%	16.2% 15.9%	9.7% 9.1%	16.6% 16.4%	103.8% 48.1%	13.8% 10.5%	17.8% 17.0%	30.7% 27.6%	10.8% 17.6%
Cogent Communications Holdings Inc	UNITED STATES	2,861	39.8%	21.6%	9.5%	9.3%	331.8%	5.3%	6.7%	10.5%	11.0%
NideOpenWest, Inc. Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB	UNITED STATES SWEDEN	1,370 200	42.7% 16.5%	15.8% 9.6%	8.8% 6.6%	27.5% 1.3%	0.0% 95.0%	0.5% 6.9%	9.3% 12.0%	15.3% 28.8%	-53.4% 9.2%
PEERS International	Average Median		33.0% 39.8%	15.7% 15.8%	8.3% 8.8%	12.7% 9.3%	142.3% 95.0%	4.3% 5.3%	9.3% 9.3%	18.2% 15.3%	-11.1% 9.2%
WIIT SpA	ITALY	839	37.7%	22.9%	13.3%	16.5%	48.1%	21.5%	21.9%	30.7%	39.3%
Jnidata S.P.A.	ITALY	126	31.7%	16.1%	12.9%	28.7%	na	34.6%	24.8%	26.4%	24.2%
Planetel S.p.A.	ITALY	54	24.9%	11.0%	7.3%	16.2%	44.2%	14.0%	32.1%	72.4%	34.8%
PEERS Italy	Average Median		31.4% 31.7%	16.7% 16.1%	11.2% 12.9%	20.5% 16.5%	46.1% 46.1%	23.3% 21.5%	26.3% 24.8%	43.2% 30.7%	32.7% 34.8%

Source: Alantra estimates and Factset



#### Performance

Negative market performance in line with that of peers over the last 3 months

C	Carrature	Mkt Cap			Perfor	mance		
Company	Country	(Eu mn)	1M	3M	6M	1YR	3YR	5YR
INTRED	ITALY	251	-0.3%	-16.1%	-16.6%	7.8%	301.3%	na
PEERS	Average		5.2%	-11.2%	1.7%	46.7%	178.8%	85.3%
, LENS	Median		4.8%	-11.9%	-2.5%	49.5%	92.0%	85.3%
Cogent Communications Holdings Inc	UNITED STATES	2,861	4.7%	-9.3%	-6.3%	-3.5%	22.3%	54.1%
WideOpenWest, Inc.	UNITED STATES	1,370	2.6%	-19.0%	-11.2%	28.3%	91.6%	na
Bredband2 i Skandinavien AB	SWEDEN	200	8.6%	0.2%	-9.8%	5.1%	92.4%	116.5%
DEEDS International	Average		5.3%	-9.4%	-9.1%	10.0%	68.8%	85.3%
PEERS International	Median		4.7%	-9.3%	-9.8%	5.1%	91.6%	85.3%
WIIT SpA	ITALY	839	4.9%	-16.4%	22.1%	93.9%	508.9%	na
Unidata S.P.A.	ITALY	126	0.4%	-8.2%	14.5%	70.7%	na	na
Planetel S.p.A.	ITALY	54	9.7%	-14.5%	1.2%	85.8%	na	na
DEEDS Inch.	Average		5.0%	-13.1%	12.6%	83.5%	508.9%	na
PEERS Italy	Median		4.9%	-14.5%	14.5%	85.8%	508.9%	na

Source: Alantra estimates and Factset



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HOLD: The stock is expected to generate returns of 0-10% during the next 12 months.

SELL: The stock is expected to generate negative returns during the next 12 months.

NOT RATED: The stock is not covered

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